

Fundus Fluorescein Angiography and Indocyanine Green Angiography

Fundus Fluoroscein Angiography / Indocyanine Green Angiography

These are common and safe eye tests, which involve the injection of a coloured (fluorescein and/or indocyanine green) fluid into the bloodstream via a vein in the hand or arm, followed by a series of photographs taken over 15 to 40 minutes. These tests will help the doctor to make the correct diagnosis for your eye.

Preparation

- The doctor will discuss the procedure with you.
- Your consent will be taken.
- You can take all your current medication as usual on the day of procedure.
- No fasting is required.
- Avoid driving on the day of procedure if possible or arrange for someone to accompany you home.
- Bring a pair of sunglasses to minimise sunlight-related glare.

Before The Procedure

- You will be asked if you have any allergies to iodine, medication or fluorescein dye.
- Fluorescein dye will be tested over your conjunctiva (the inner surface of the eyelid) and forearm, to check for any allergic reaction.
- You will be given oral medication to prevent or reduce side effect of the dye, such as, nausea/vomiting, skin rashes or shortness of breath.
- A cannula will be inserted into your vein (usually in the back of your hand).
- Eye drops will be instilled. Once the pupils are dilated, you will be assisted to the investigation room. You will be positioned in front of a camera and photos of your eye(s) will be taken.

During The Procedure

- Fluorescein and/or Indocyanine green fluid will be given through the IV cannula while a series of photos are taken as the dye enters the vessels at the back of your eyes.
- Please follow the instructions and try to keep your eyes wide and steady.
- You might experience a warm sensation as the dye is injected.

After The Procedure

- It is normal to experience some blurring of vision for 4-6 hours due to pupil (eye) dilation.
- Your vital signs will be checked and you will be monitored for any allergic reaction.
- The IV cannula will be removed, once we are certain that you do not have adverse side effect of the dye.
- You may experience discolouration of your urine for 1-2 days.

When Should I Seek Medical Help?

Should you experience any complications such as the following:

- Significant worsening of vision
- Generalized skin rashes
- Shortness of breath or feeling faint
- Significant pain, swelling or redness over the IV cannula site

Please contact our main line or head to your nearest Emergency Department.

Alexandra Hospital

378 Alexandra Road, Singapore 159964 OneNUHS Hotline: (65) 6908 2222 OneNUHS General Enquiries: contactus@nuhs.edu.sg OneNUHS Appointments: appointment@nuhs.edu.sg www.ah.com.sg



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